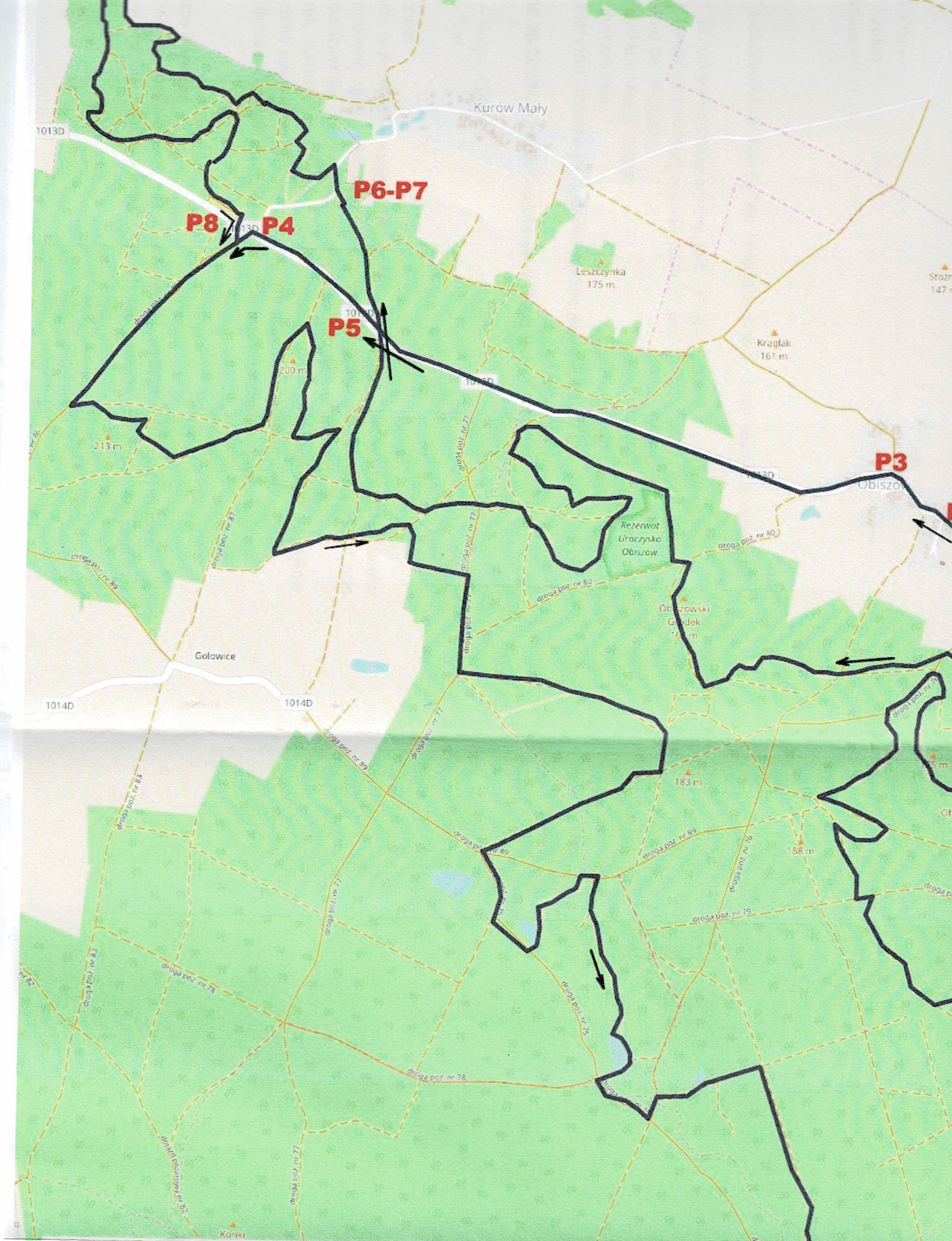




Bike Maraton Obiszów 2023